



第2回力学系理論と制御理論の融合に関する合宿研究会

# 電気回路の状態方程式

— 系統的に求めるには —

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1. はじめに：簡単な回路例とKirchhoffの法則

30分

2. 状態の拘束条件と接続の関係

30分

3. Proper treeのある回路の回路方程式

30分

4. Mixed potential による回路方程式の記述

30分



### 3. Proper treeのある回路の回路方程式

#### 標準木に関するKCLとKVL

表1 回路素子とその枝電圧, 枝電流および個数

素子名	電圧	電流	個数
木枝独立電圧源 ( $V$ )	$v_V$	$i_V$	$n_V$
木枝キャパシタ ( $C$ )	$v_C$	$i_C$	$n_C$
木枝抵抗 ( $G$ )	$v_G$	$i_G$	$n_G$
補木枝抵抗 ( $R$ )	$v_R$	$i_R$	$n_R$
補木枝インダクタ ( $L$ )	$v_L$	$i_L$	$n_L$
補木枝独立電流源 ( $I$ )	$v_I$	$i_I$	$n_I$



$$Qi = [I \ F]i = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} I & 0 & 0 & F_{VR} & F_{VL} & F_{VI} \\ 0 & I & 0 & F_{CR} & F_{CL} & F_{CI} \\ 0 & 0 & I & F_{GR} & F_{GL} & F_{GI} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_V \\ i_C \\ i_G \\ i_R \\ i_L \\ i_I \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$i_V + F_{VR}i_R + F_{VL}i_L + F_{VI}i_I = 0 \quad \text{電圧源の電流}$$

$$i_C + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I = 0 \quad \text{キャパシタの電流}$$

$$i_G + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I = 0 \quad \text{木枝抵抗の電流}$$



$$Bv = [-F^T \ I]v = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -F_{VR}^T & -F_{CR}^T & -F_{GR}^T & I & 0 & 0 \\ -F_{VL}^T & -F_{CL}^T & -F_{GL}^T & 0 & I & 0 \\ -F_{VI}^T & -F_{CI}^T & -F_{GI}^T & 0 & 0 & I \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_V \\ v_C \\ v_G \\ v_R \\ v_L \\ v_I \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$-F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C - F_{GR}^T v_G + v_R = 0 \quad \text{補木枝の抵抗}$$

$$-F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G + v_L = 0 \quad \text{インダクタの電圧}$$

$$-F_{VI}^T v_V - F_{CI}^T v_C - F_{GI}^T v_G + v_I = 0 \quad \text{電流源の電圧}$$



## 狀態方程式, 出力方程式

出力方程式

$$\begin{aligned}i_V + F_{VR}i_R + F_{VL}i_L + F_{VI}i_I &= 0 \\ -F_{VI}^T v_V - F_{CI}^T v_C - F_{GI}^T v_G + v_I &= 0\end{aligned}$$

狀態方程式

$$\begin{aligned}i_C + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I &= 0 \\ -F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G + v_L &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}i_C &= C \frac{dv_C}{dt} \\ v_L &= L \frac{di_L}{dt}\end{aligned}$$

抵抗特性

$$\begin{aligned}i_G + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I &= 0 \\ -F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C - F_{GR}^T v_G + v_R &= 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}i_G &= G_G v_G \\ v_R &= R_R i_R\end{aligned}$$



## 完全回路(complete circuit)

抵抗特性

$$\begin{aligned} i_G + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I &= 0 & v_G &= R_G i_G \\ -F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C - F_{GR}^T v_G + v_R &= 0 & i_R &= G_R v_R \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{GR} = 0$$

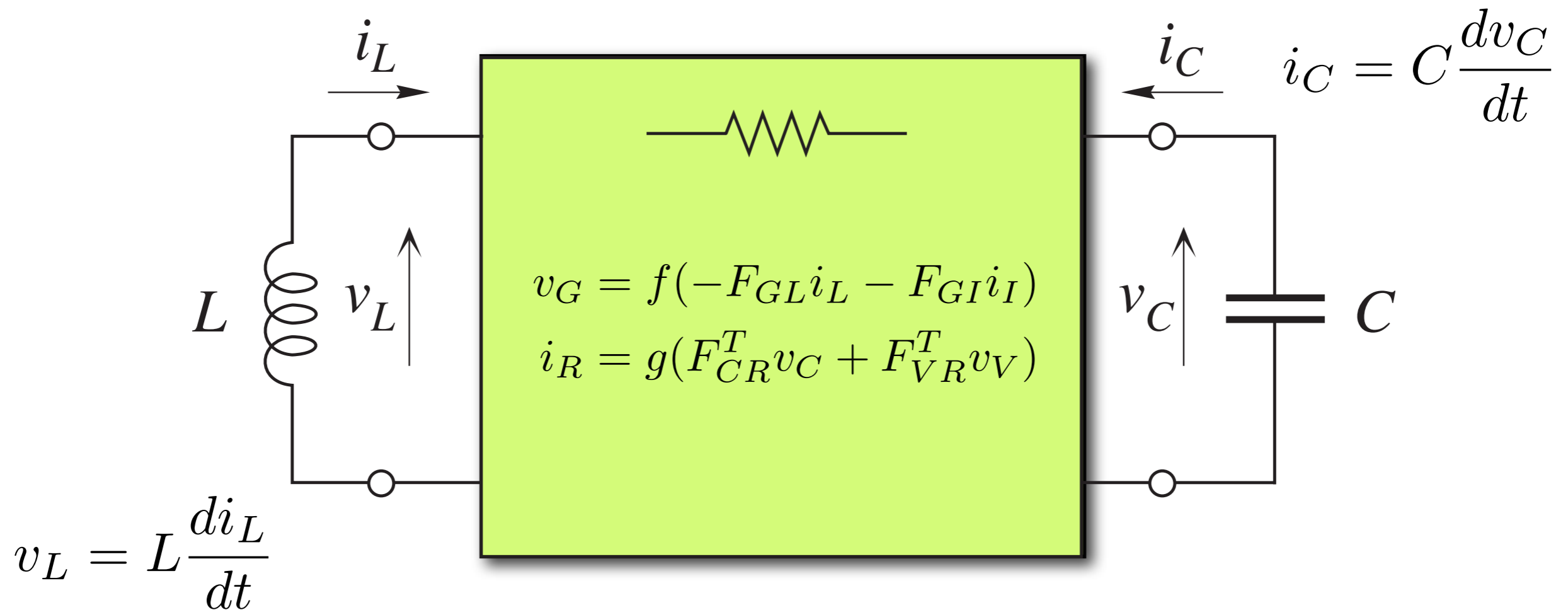
$$\begin{aligned} i_G + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I &= 0 & v_G &= f(i_G) \\ -F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C + v_R &= 0 & i_R &= g(v_R) \end{aligned}$$

状態方程式

$$\begin{aligned} i_C + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I &= 0 \\ -F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G + v_L &= 0 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 i_G + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I &= 0 & v_G &= f(i_G) \\
 -F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C + v_R &= 0 & i_R &= g(v_R)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 i_C + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I &= 0 \\
 -F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G + v_L &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$



# 状態方程式の導出：手順

完全回路



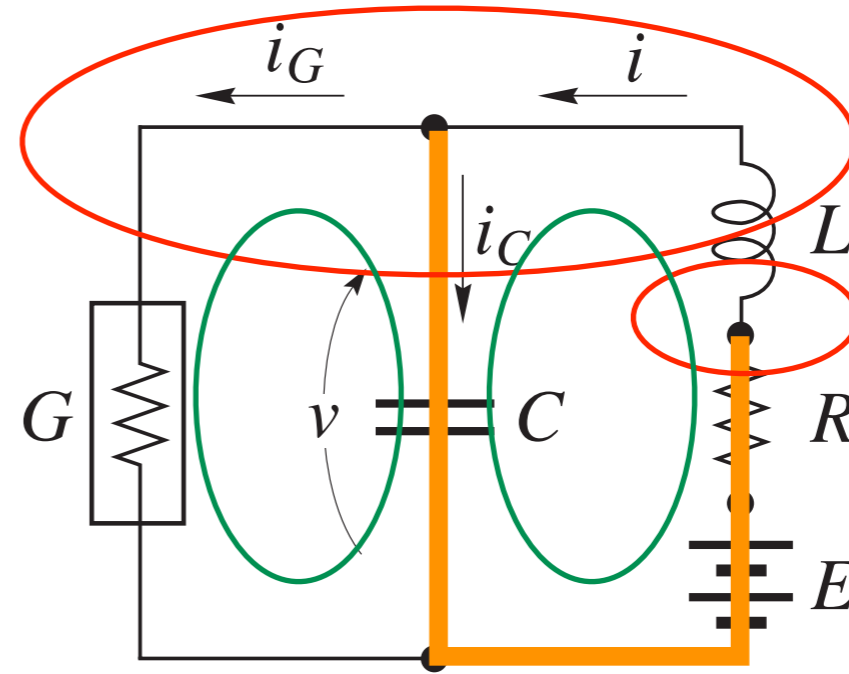
C-標準木



抵抗部分回路



C, L 部分回路



$$C : i_C + i_G - i = 0$$

$$R : i_R - i = 0$$

$$G : -v + v_G = 0$$

$$L : -E + v + v_R + v_L = 0$$

$$v_R = Ri$$

$$i_G = g(v)$$

$$i_C = i - i_G = i - g(v)$$

$$v_L = -v_R - v + E = -Ri - v + E$$



## 完全回路(complete circuit)

$$F_{GR} = 0$$

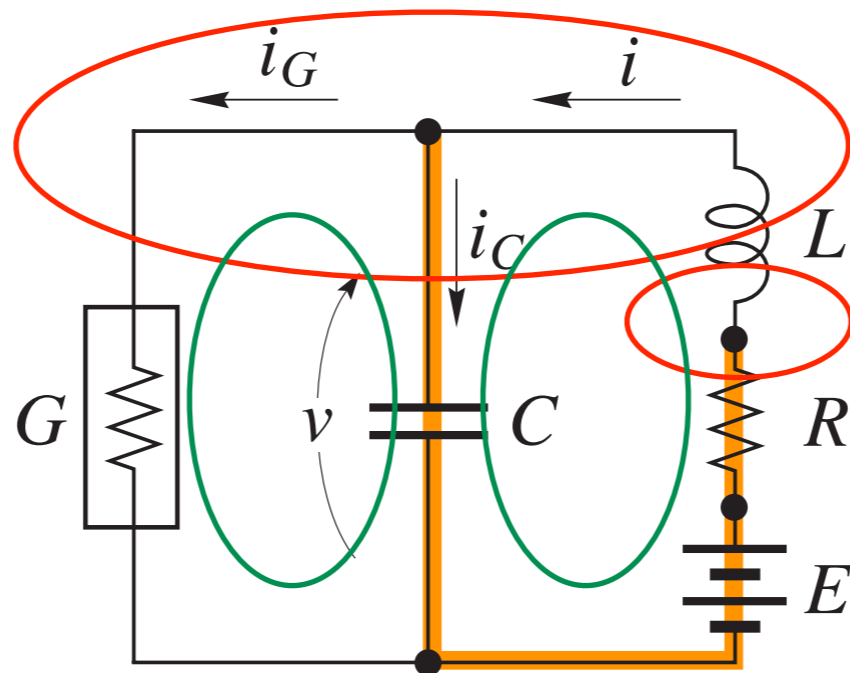
$$\begin{aligned} i_G + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I &= 0 & v_G &= f(i_G) \\ -F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C + v_R &= 0 & i_R &= g(v_R) \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{GR} = 0, F_{GI} = 0, F_{VR}^T = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} i_G + F_{GL}i_L &= 0 & v_G &= f(i_G) \\ v_R - F_{CR}^T v_C &= 0 & i_R &= g(v_R) \end{aligned}$$

状態方程式

$$\begin{aligned} i_C + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I &= 0 \\ -F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G + v_L &= 0 \end{aligned}$$



$$C : i_C + i_G - i = 0$$

$$R : i_R - i = 0 \quad v_R = Ri$$

$$G : -v + v_G = 0 \quad i_G = g(v)$$

$$L : -E + v + v_R + v_L = 0$$

$$i_C = i - i_G = i - g(v)$$

$$v_L = -v_R - v + E = -Ri - v + E$$



$$\omega = v^T di = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\omega &= v^T di = v_V^T di_V + v_C^T di_C + v_G^T di_G + v_R^T di_R + v_L^T di_L + v_I^T di_I \\ &= (v_L^T di_L - i_C^T dv_C) + (v_G^T di_G - i_R^T dv_R) + d(v_C^T i_C + v_R^T i_R + v_V^T i_V) \\ &= (v_L^T di_L - i_C^T dv_C) + dP(i_L, v_C) = 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P(i_L, v_C) &= \int_0^{i_G} v_G^T di_G - \int_0^{v_R} i_R^T dv_R + v_C^T i_C + v_R^T i_R + v_V^T i_V \\ &= - \int_0^{i_L} f(-F_{GL} i_L)^T F_{GL} di_L - \int_0^{v_C} g(F_{CR}^T v_C)^T F_{CR}^T dv_C - v_C^T F_{CL} i_L - v_C^T F_{CI} i_I - \\ &\quad v_V^T F_{VL} i_L\end{aligned}$$

$$v_L + \frac{\partial P}{\partial i_L} = 0$$

$$-i_C + \frac{\partial P}{\partial v_C} = 0$$

$$L \frac{di_L}{dt} = - \frac{\partial P}{\partial i_L}$$

$$C \frac{dv_C}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial v_C}$$



$$P(i_L, v_C)$$


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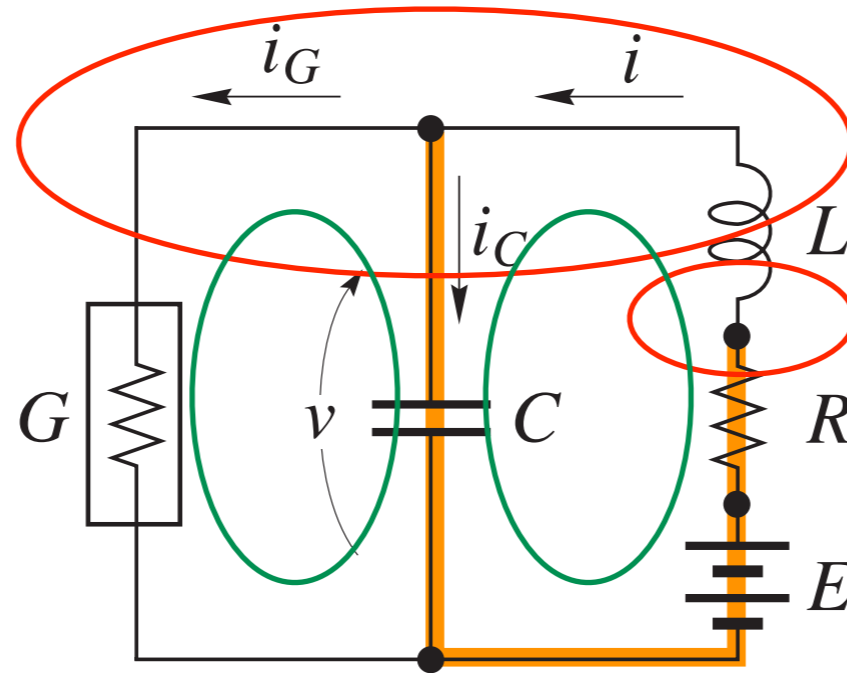
$$P(i_L, v_C) = -v_C^T F_{CL} i_L + F(i_L) - G(v_C)$$

$$F(i_L) = - \int_0^{i_L} f(-F_{GL} i_L) di_L - v_V^T F_{VL} i_L$$

$$G(v_C) = \int_0^{v_C} g(F_{CR}^T v_C) dv_C + v_C^T F_{CI} i_I$$

$$L \frac{di_L}{dt} = F_{CL}^T v_C - \left( \frac{\partial F}{\partial i_L} \right)^T$$

$$C \frac{dv_C}{dt} = -F_{CL} i_L - \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial v_C} \right)^T$$



$$C : i_C + i_G - i = 0$$

$$R : i_R - i = 0 \quad v_R = Ri$$

$$G : -v + v_G = 0 \quad i_G = g(v)$$

$$L : -E + v + v_R + v_L = 0$$

$$P(i, v) = -vF_{CL}i + F(i) - G(v) = vi + \frac{1}{2}Ri^2 - Ei - \int_0^v g(v)dv$$

$$L \frac{di}{dt} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial i} = -v - Ri + E$$

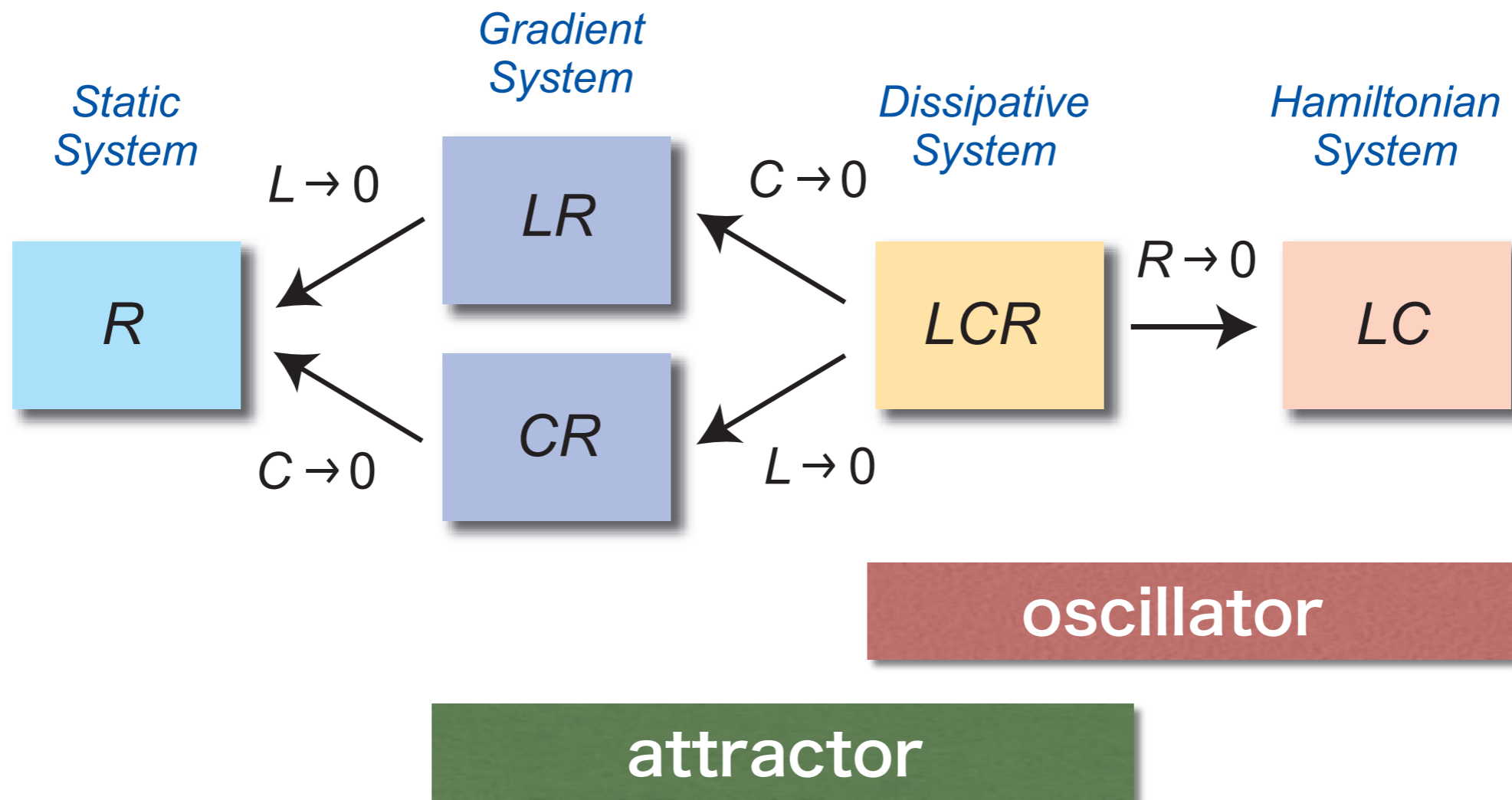
$$C \frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial v} = i - g(v)$$



# 電気回路の力学系

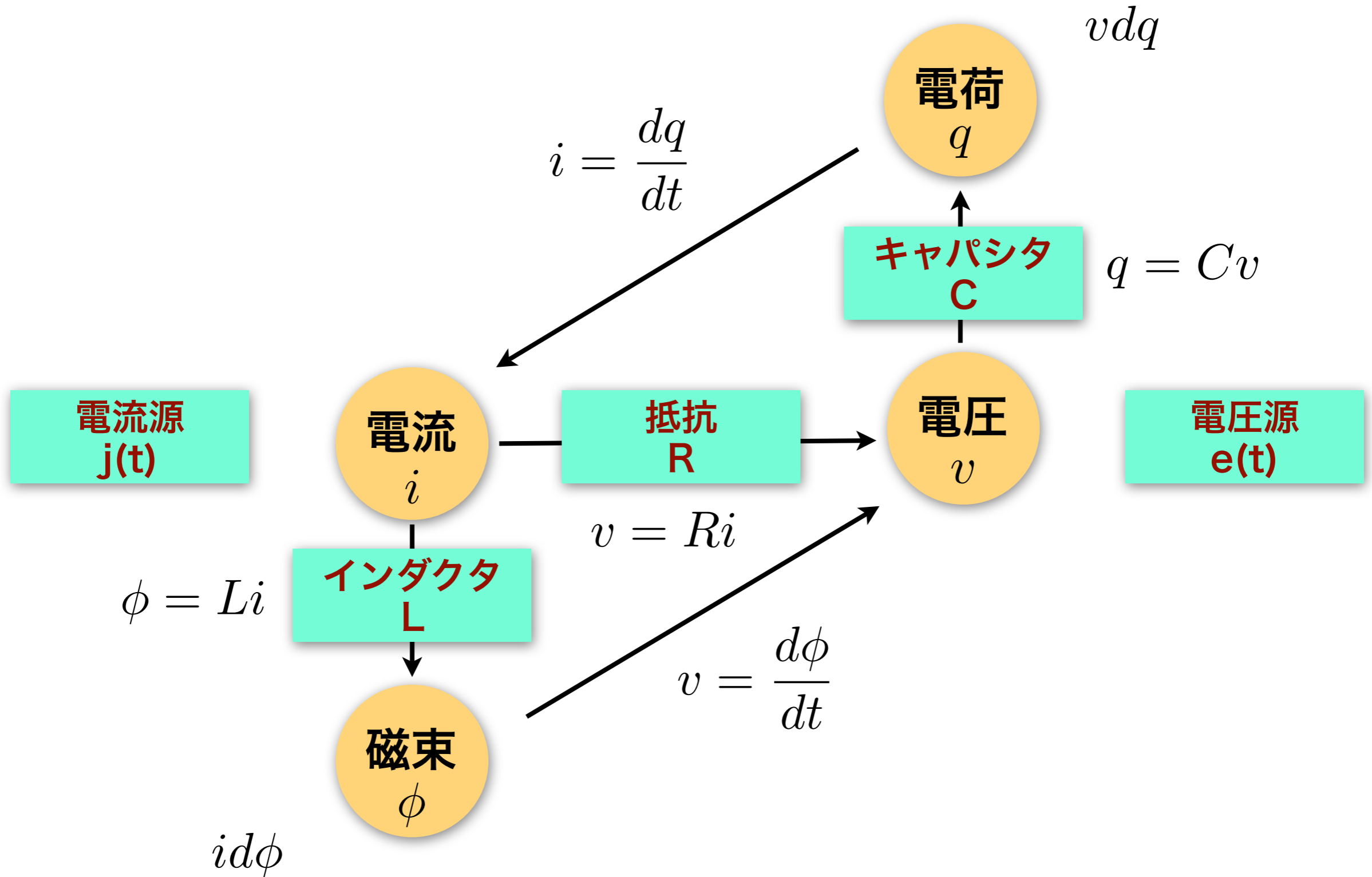
$$L \frac{di_L}{dt} = F_{CL}^T v_C - \left( \frac{\partial F}{\partial i_L} \right)^T$$

$$C \frac{dv_C}{dt} = -F_{CL} i_L - \left( \frac{\partial G}{\partial v_C} \right)^T$$





## 3つの基本素子と4つの物理量







# インダクタとキャパシタのエネルギー

インダクタ

$$i_L = f_L(\phi), \quad v_L = \frac{d\phi}{dt}, \quad W_L(\phi) = \int_0^\phi i_L^T d\phi = \int_0^\phi f_L(\phi)^T d\phi$$

キャパシタ

$$v_C = f_C(q), \quad i_C = \frac{dq}{dt}, \quad W_C(q) = \int_0^q v_C^T dq = \int_0^q f_C(q)^T dq$$

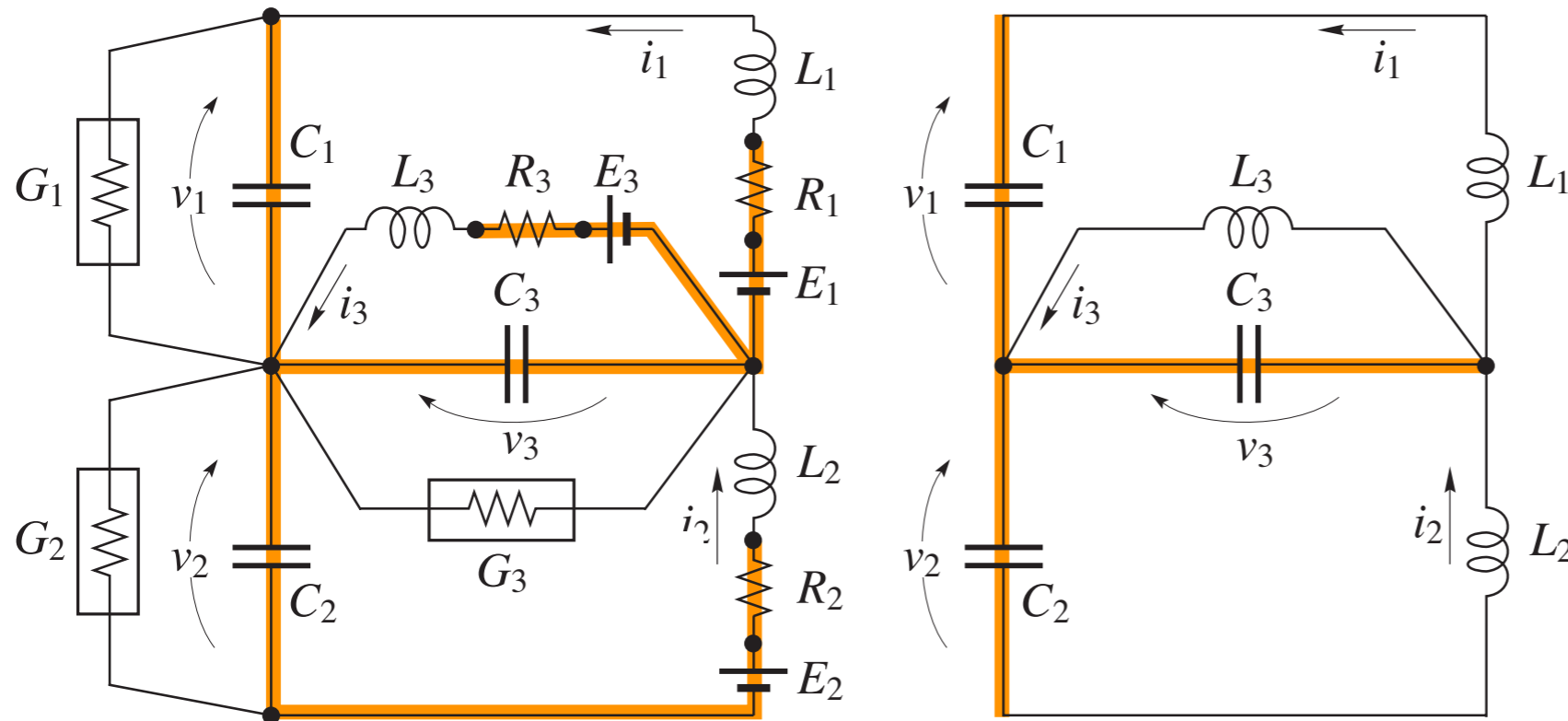
回路の全エネルギー  $H(\phi, q) = W_L(\phi) + W_C(q)$

回路方程式

$$\frac{d\phi}{dt} = F_{CL}^T \left( \frac{\partial H}{\partial q} \right)^T, \quad \frac{dq}{dt} = -F_{CL} \left( \frac{\partial H}{\partial \phi} \right)^T$$



# A coupled BVP circuit



$$\begin{aligned} i_{C1} - i_1 &= 0 \\ i_{C2} - i_2 &= 0 \\ i_{C3} - i_1 + i_2 - i_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{CL} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P(i, v) = -v^T F_{CL} i + F(i) - G(v) = v_1 i_1 + \frac{1}{2} R i^2 - E i - \int_0^v g(v) dv$$

$$P(i, v) = -v^T F_{CL} i + \sum_{k=1}^3 \left[ \frac{1}{2} R_k i_k^2 - E_k i_k - \int_0^{v_k} g(v_k) dv_k \right]$$

$$= v_1 i_1 + v_2 i_2 + v_3 (i_1 - i_2 + i_3) + \sum_{k=1}^3 \left[ \frac{1}{2} R_k i_k^2 - E_k i_k - \int_0^{v_k} g(v_k) dv_k \right]$$



# A coupled BVP circuit

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$$L_1 \frac{di_1}{dt} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial i_1} = -v_1 - v_3 - R_1 i_1 + E_1$$

$$L_2 \frac{di_2}{dt} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial i_2} = -v_2 + v_3 - R_2 i_2 + E_2$$

$$L_3 \frac{di_3}{dt} = -\frac{\partial P}{\partial i_3} = -v_3 - R_3 i_3 + E_3$$

$$C_1 \frac{dv_1}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial v_1} = i_1 - g(v_1)$$

$$C_2 \frac{dv_2}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial v_2} = i_2 - g(v_2)$$

$$C_3 \frac{dv_3}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial v_3} = i_1 - i_2 + i_3 - g(v_3)$$



# 回路を変形する

完全回路



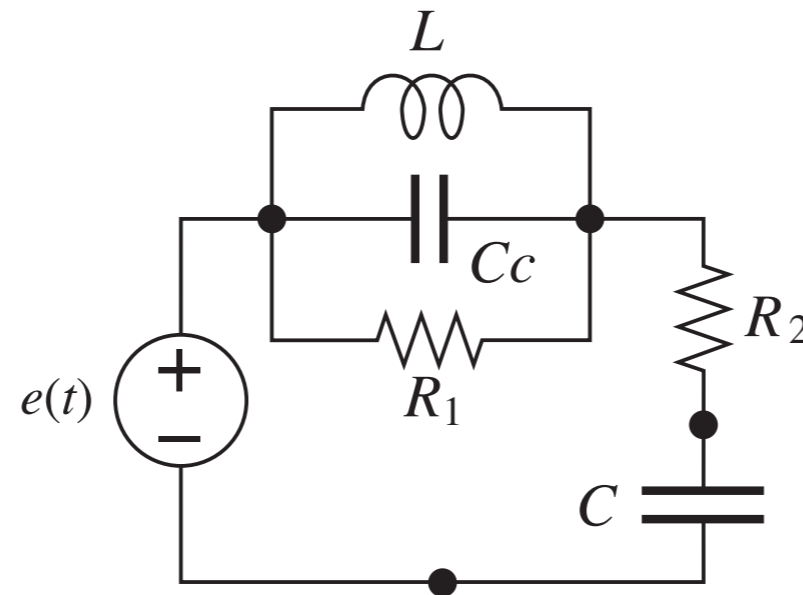
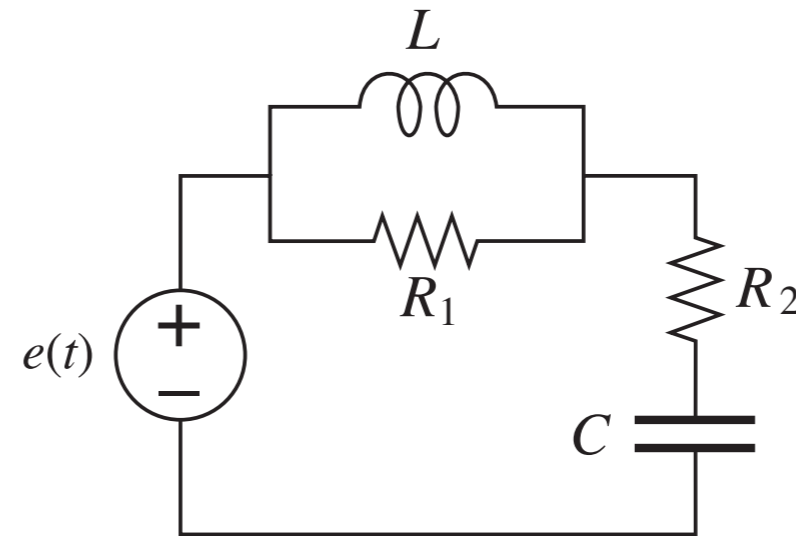
C-標準木



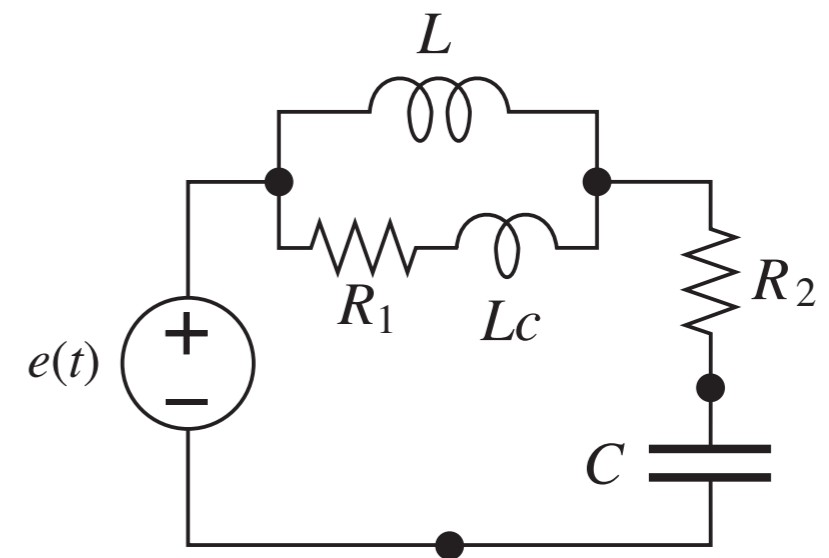
抵抗部分回路



C, L 部分回路



(a)



(b)



## C-基準木のある回路の場合

表 1 回路素子とその枝電圧, 枝電流および個数

素子名	電圧	電流	個数
木枝独立電圧源 ( $V$ )	$v_V$	$i_V$	$n_V$
木枝キャパシタ ( $C$ )	$v_C$	$i_C$	$n_C$
木枝抵抗 ( $G$ )	$v_G$	$i_G$	$n_G$
木枝インダクタ ( $\Gamma$ )	$v_\Gamma$	$i_\Gamma$	$n_\Gamma$
補木枝キャパシタ ( $S$ )	$v_S$	$i_S$	$n_S$
補木枝抵抗 ( $R$ )	$v_R$	$i_R$	$n_R$
補木枝インダクタ ( $L$ )	$v_L$	$i_L$	$n_L$
補木枝独立電流源 ( $I$ )	$v_I$	$i_I$	$n_I$



$$Qi = 0; \quad Bv = 0$$

$$(V) : i_V + F_{VS}i_S + F_{VR}i_R + F_{VL}i_L + F_{VI}i_I = 0$$

$$(C) : i_C + F_{CS}i_S + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I = 0$$

$$(G) : i_G + F_{GS}i_S + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I = 0$$

$$(\Gamma) : i_\Gamma + F_{\Gamma S}i_S + F_{\Gamma R}i_R + F_{\Gamma L}i_L + F_{\Gamma I}i_I = 0$$

$$i_C = C_C \dot{v}_C$$

$$i_S = C_S \dot{v}_S$$

$$i_V + F_{VS}i_S + F_{VR}i_R + F_{VL}i_L + F_{VI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_C + F_{CS}i_S + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_G + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_\Gamma + F_{\Gamma L}i_L + F_{\Gamma I}i_I = 0$$

$$v_S - F_{VS}^T v_V - F_{CS}^T v_C = 0$$

$$v_R - F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C - F_{GR}^T v_G = 0$$

$$v_L - F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G - F_{\Gamma L}^T v_\Gamma = 0$$

$$v_I - F_{VI}^T v_V - F_{CI}^T v_C - F_{GI}^T v_G - F_{\Gamma I}^T v_\Gamma = 0$$

$$v_L = L_L \dot{i}_L$$

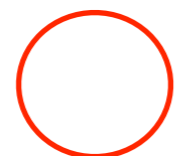
$$v_\Gamma = L_\Gamma \dot{i}_\Gamma$$



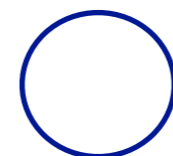
# 微分方程式の階数 = #C1 + #L1

表1 CL基準木の木枝・補木枝に属する各素子の数

素子	C 基準木				素子の総数
	木枝		補木枝		
独立電圧源		$n_V$			$n_V$
キャパシタ	$n_{C1}$	$n_{C2}$		$n_S$	$n_C = n_{C1} + n_{C2} + n_S$
抵抗	$n_{G1}$	$n_{G2}$	$n_{R1}$	$n_{R2}$	$n_R = n_{G1} + n_{G2} + n_{R1} + n_{R2}$
インダクタ		$n_\Gamma$	$n_{L1}$	$n_{L2}$	$n_L = n_\Gamma + n_{L1} + n_{L2}$
独立電流源				$n_I$	$n_I$
	補木枝	木枝		補木枝	
	L 基準木				



強制退化



保存則



$$Qi = 0; \quad Bv = 0$$


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$$i_C = C_C \dot{v}_C$$

$$i_S = C_S \dot{v}_S$$

$$v_L = L_L \dot{i}_L$$

$$v_\Gamma = L_\Gamma \dot{i}_\Gamma$$

$$i_V + F_{VS}i_S + F_{VR}i_R + F_{VL}i_L + F_{VI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_C + F_{CS}i_S + F_{CR}i_R + F_{CL}i_L + F_{CI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_G + F_{GR}i_R + F_{GL}i_L + F_{GI}i_I = 0$$

$$i_\Gamma + F_{\Gamma L}i_L + F_{\Gamma I}i_I = 0$$

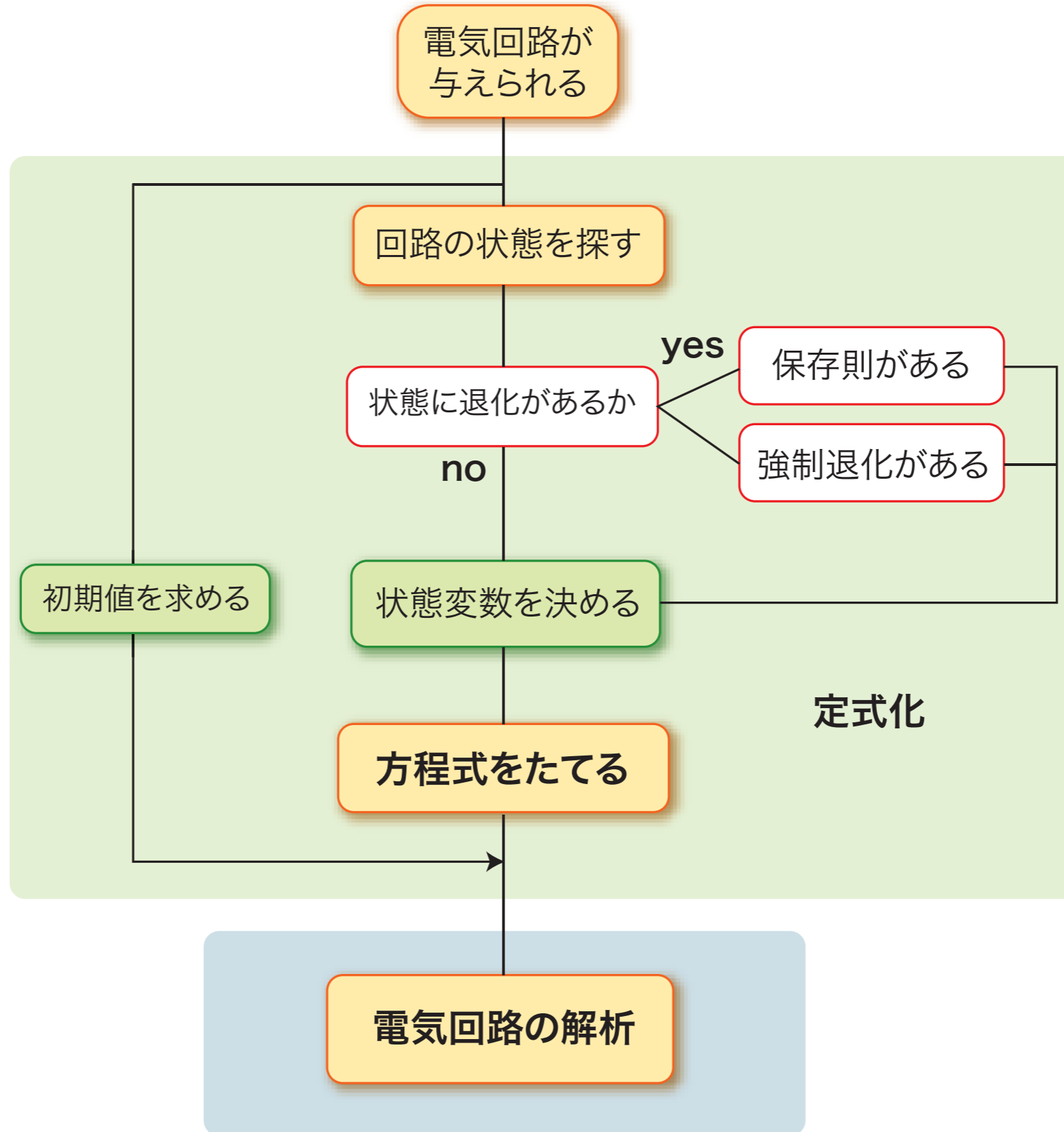
$$v_S - F_{VS}^T v_V - F_{CS}^T v_C = 0$$

$$v_R - F_{VR}^T v_V - F_{CR}^T v_C - F_{GR}^T v_G = 0$$

$$v_L - F_{VL}^T v_V - F_{CL}^T v_C - F_{GL}^T v_G - F_{\Gamma L}^T v_\Gamma = 0$$

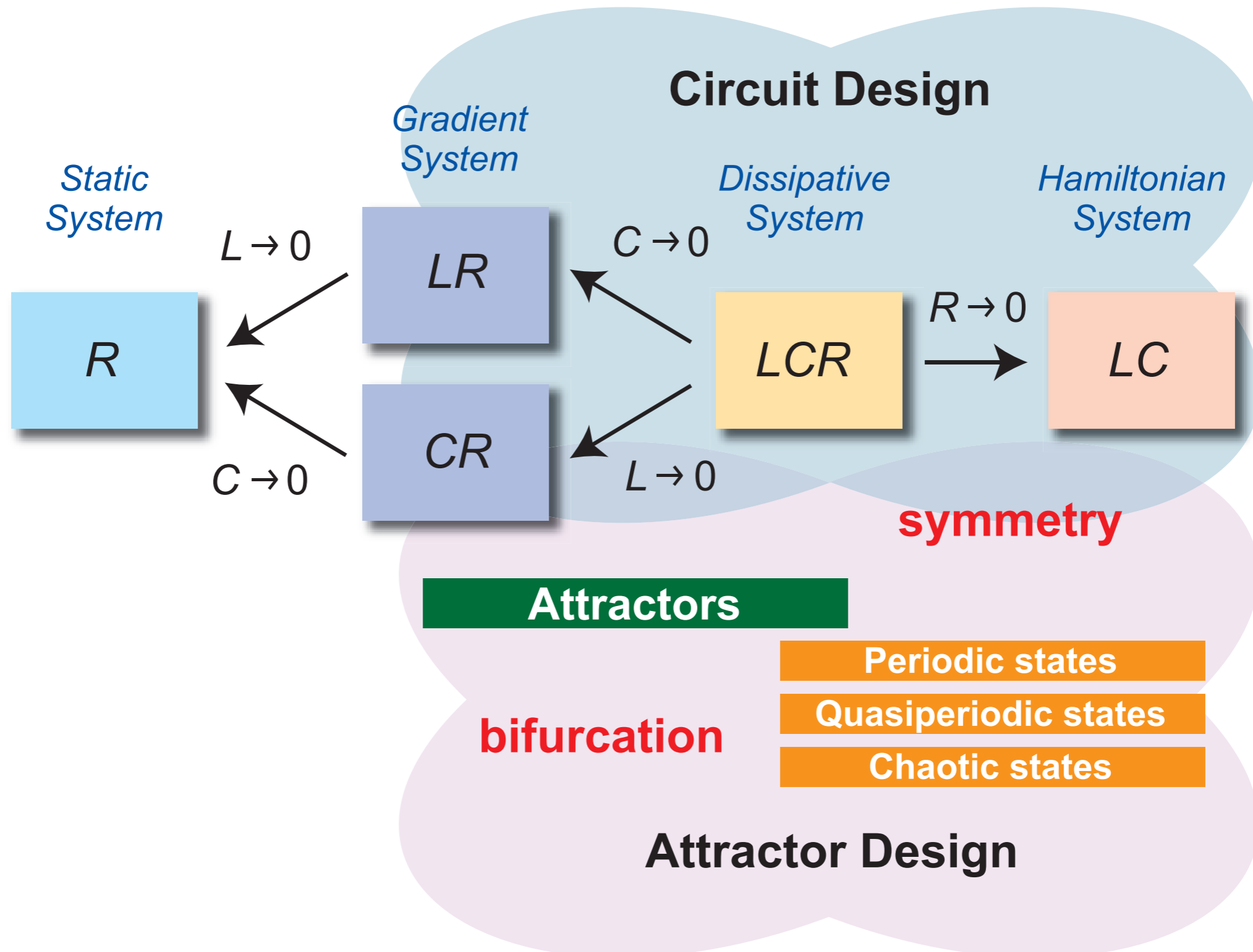
$$v_I - F_{VI}^T v_V - F_{CI}^T v_C - F_{GI}^T v_G - F_{\Gamma I}^T v_\Gamma = 0$$





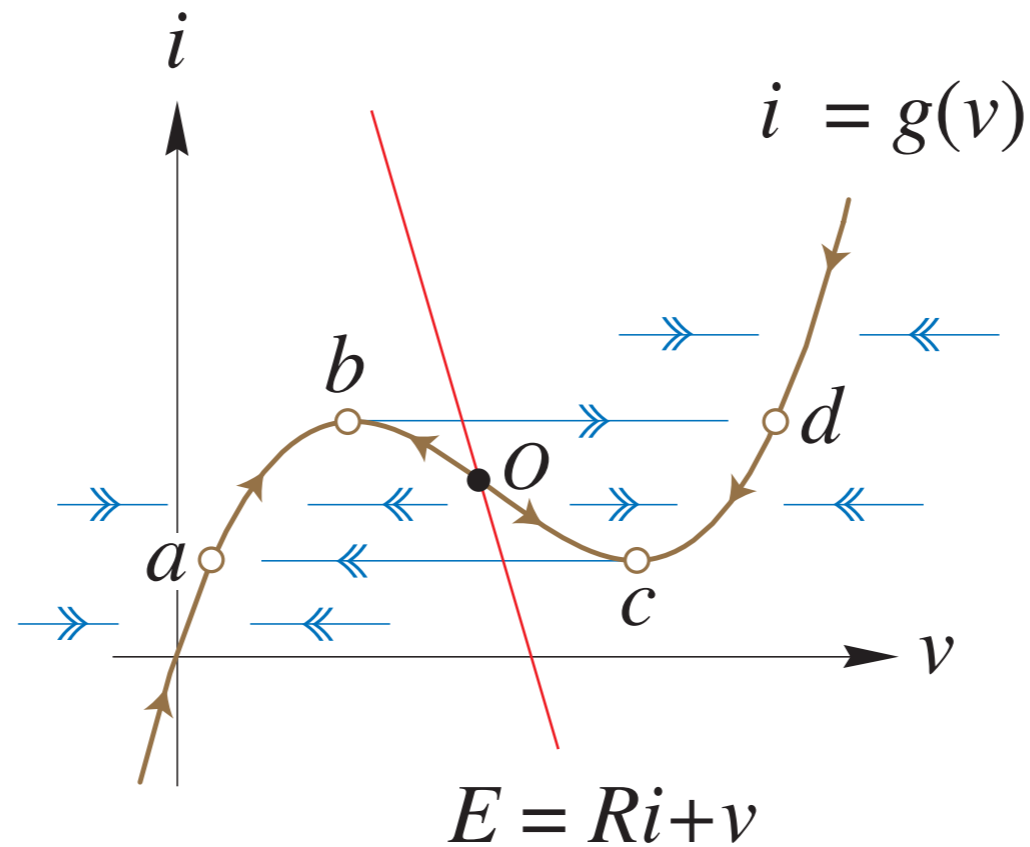
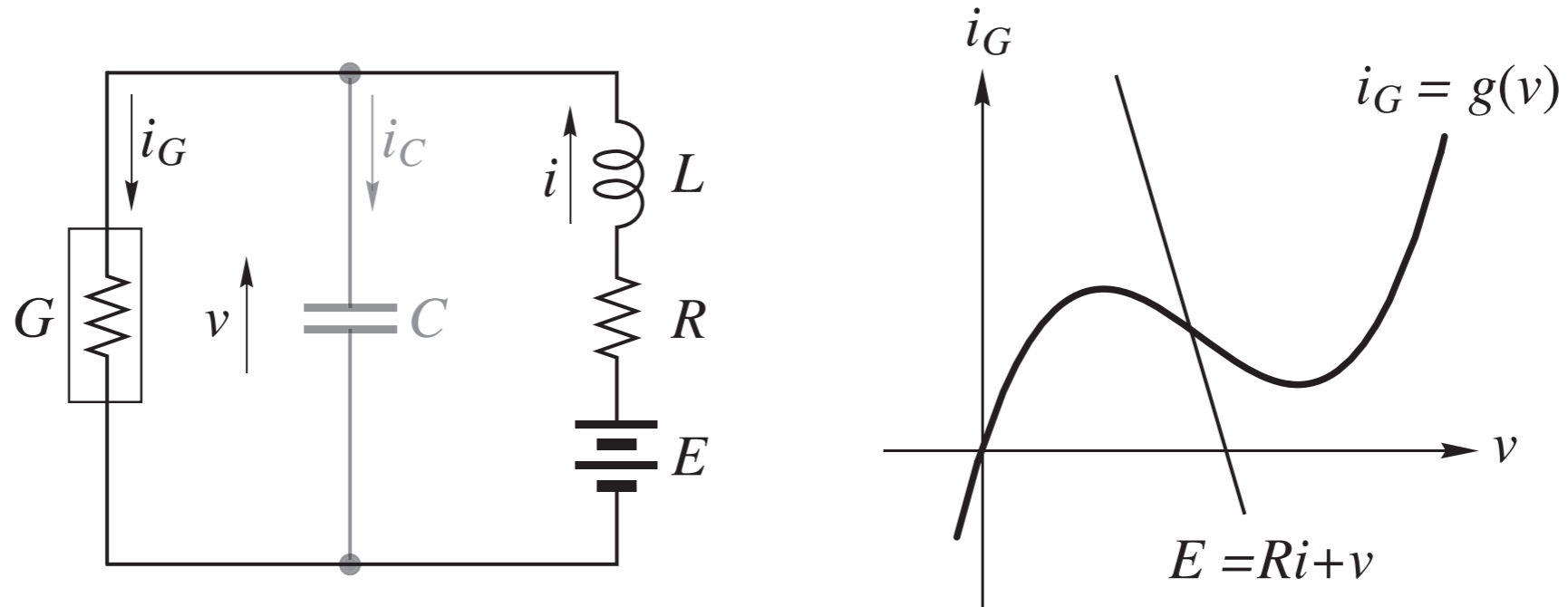


# 電気回路の非線形現象



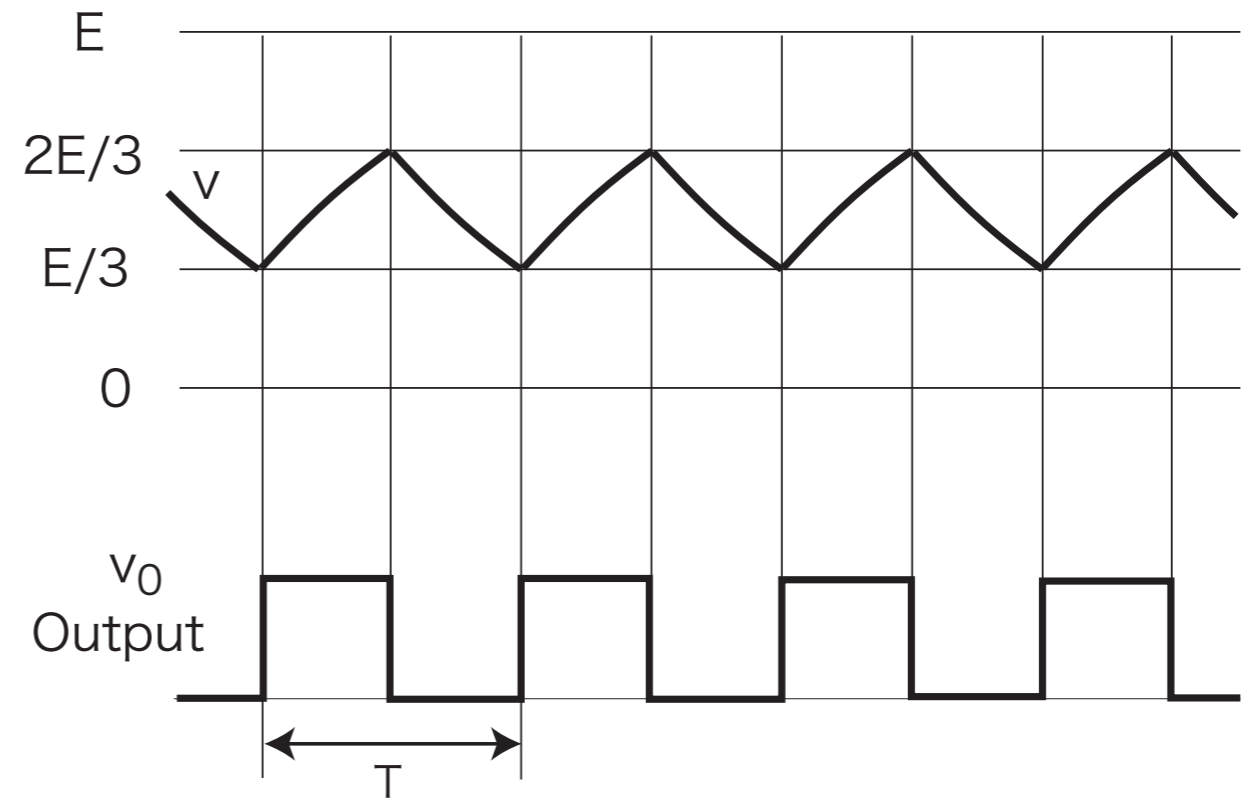
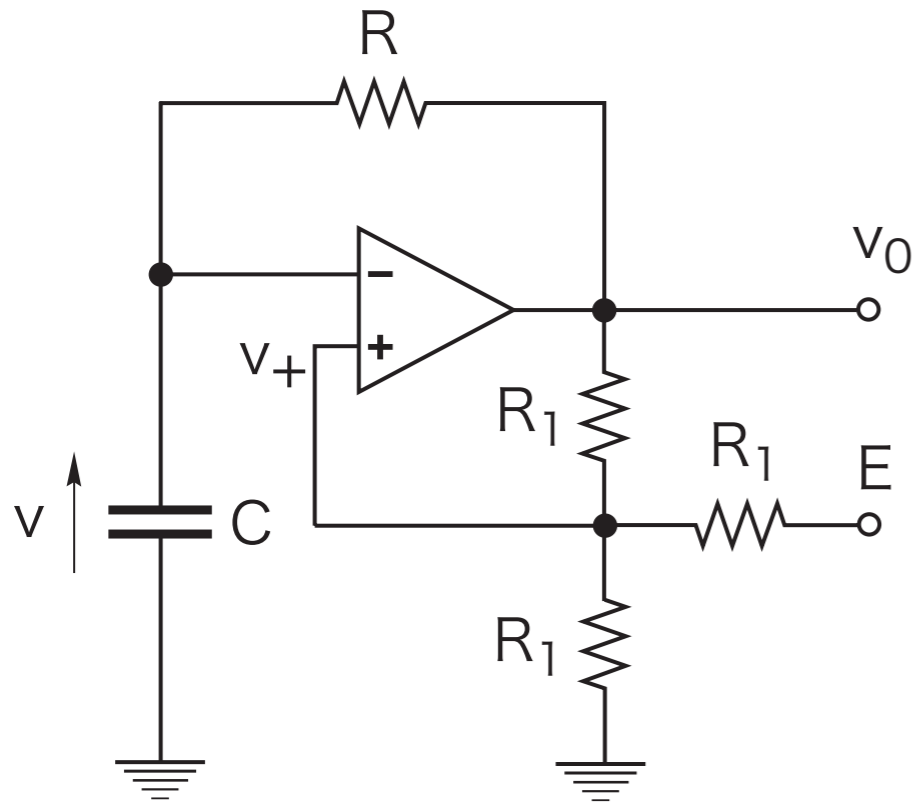


# 弛張振動(relaxation oscillation)



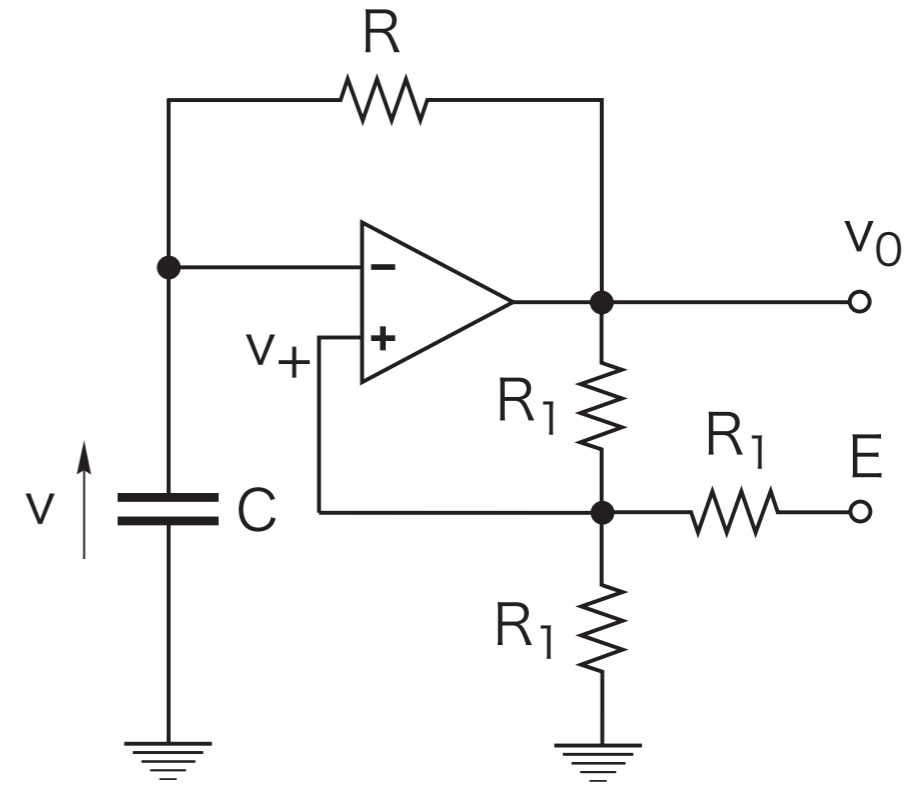
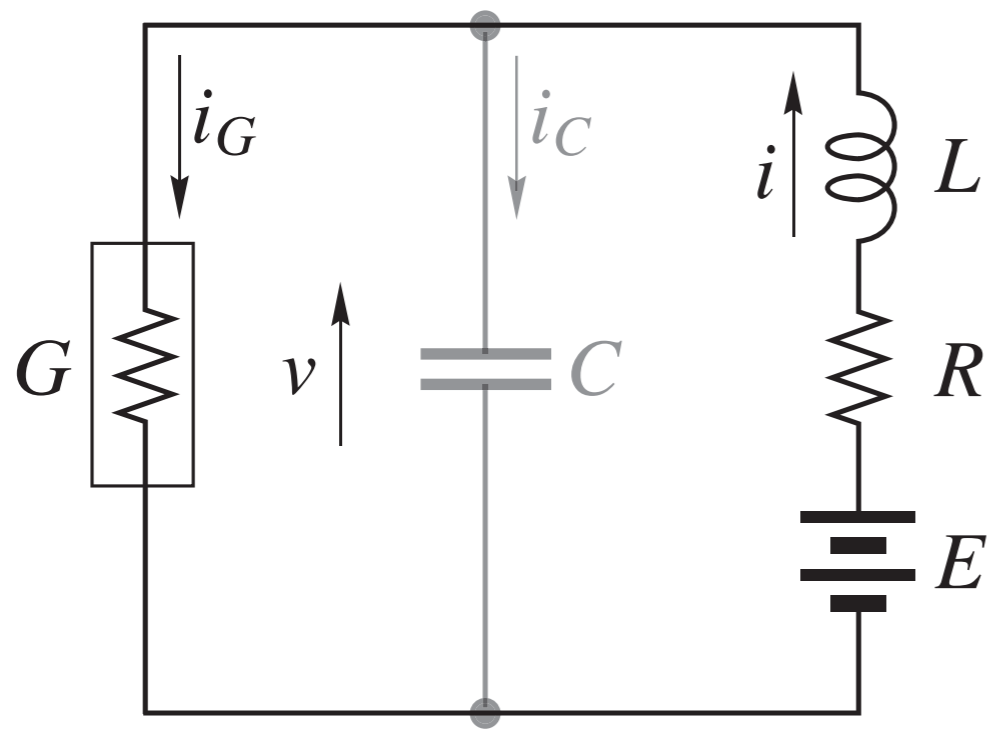


# 弛張振動(relaxation oscillation)



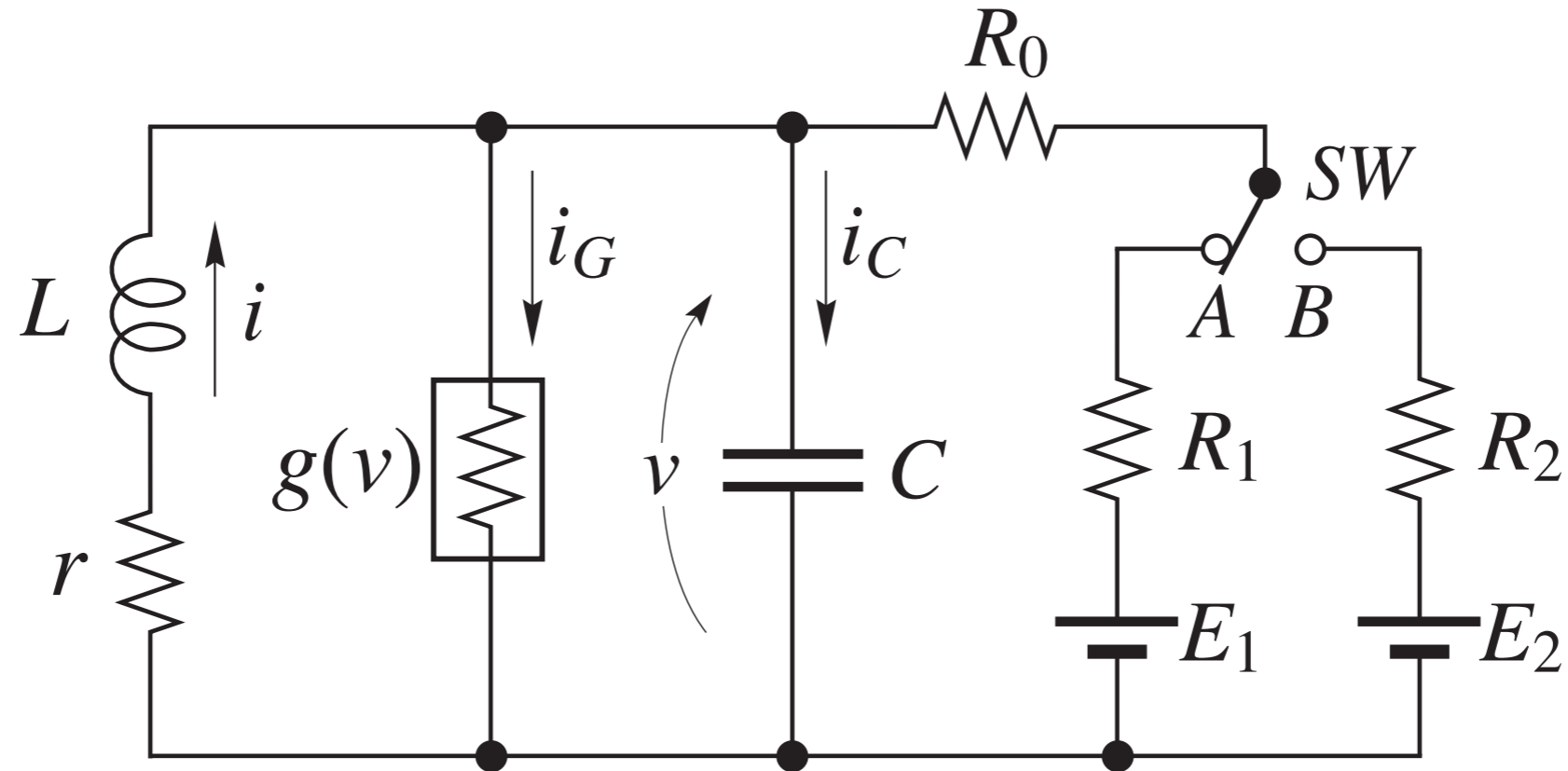


## 寄生素子の働きとスイッチの役割





# Alpazur oscillator

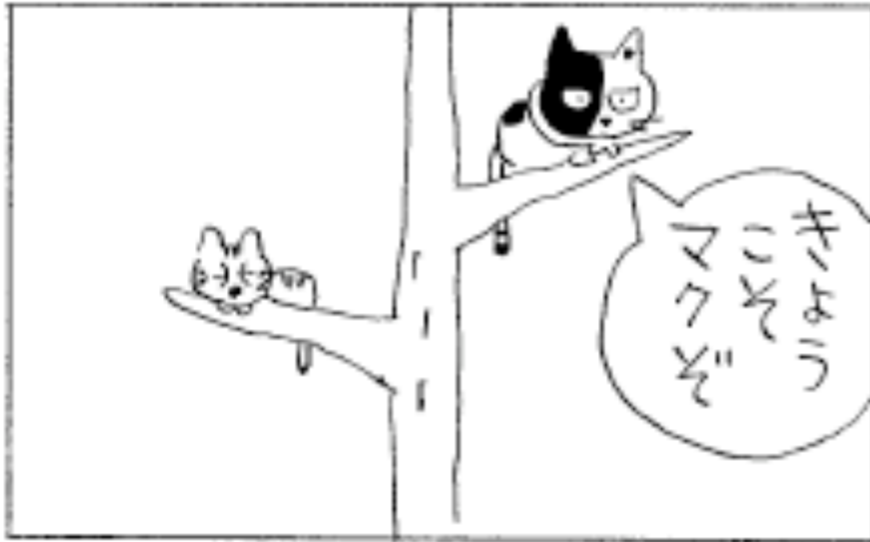




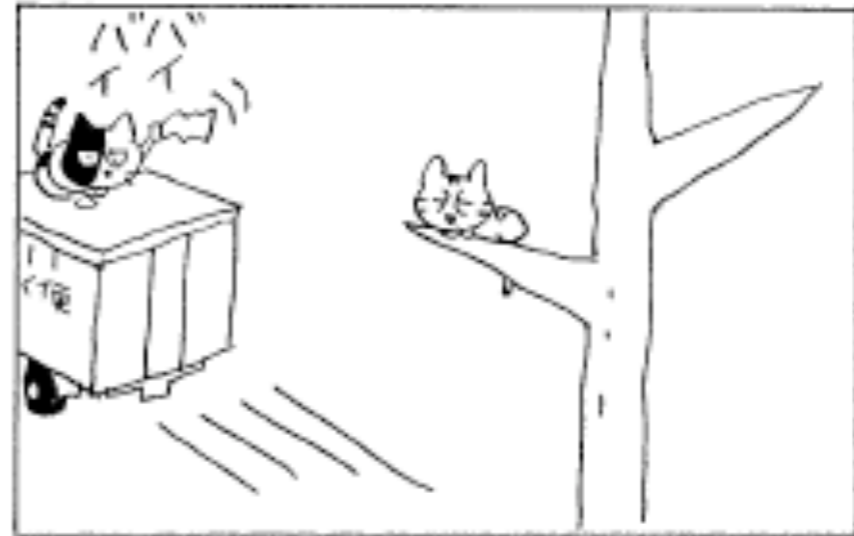
# 非線形 : nonlinear

砂川しげひさ : ワガハイとチビ丸

1



3



2



4



**recurrence**